2013 ARRL DX Phone Results

From iguanas in the shack to blown-up equipment and unexpected QRP contacts, the ARRL DX Phone event offered a cornucopia of contesting.

After the relatively quiet conditions two weeks earlier for the ARRL DX CW contest, hopes were being stealthily raised that maybe - just maybe - we'd enjoy those coveted high-latitude openings on 15 and 10 meters. Once again, though, Old Sol decided to drive us all nuts by tossing a joker on the table. Solar indigestion resulting in a coronal mass ejection peaked the particle perceptors on February 25 and again on February 28. On Friday, the planetary A index hit a nasty 27, boding poorly for propagation. While the A index innocently returned to a wide-eyed and modest 12 on Saturday, March 2 and to an even more relaxed 7 on March 3, the damage had been done!

Paths from the US and Canada over and through the northern auroral zone were ephemeral at best and non-existent at worst, especially for stations at northern latitudes. Single Op, High Power entrant AL9A summed up the Alaskan point of view from 60° North latitude pretty well: "#@%&*!^ propagation! This one really stunk!" On the other hand, stations in the low latitudes or across the geomagnetic equator from North America made far milder assessments. For example, VK4TS decided to participate as a 40 meter single-band entry: "Nice 40 meter run into USA, 44 states in three and a half hours was fantastic."



How often does a rookie place in the Top Ten in the first time out? Brad, K7EUG, operating at NP2N is obviously a quick study — he placed #10 in SOHP! [George Cutsogeorge, W2VJN, photo]

Ward Silver, NØAX, n0ax@arrl.org

Despite the strange conditions, we still had a lot of fun. It's hard to spend two days chasing and logging DX without getting a fair amount of enjoyment out of the experience. In fact, one-third of the soapbox comments from W and VE included the word "Good" or "Great" and about one-sixth mentioned "First," and one mentioned iguanas: "Had a blast operating from a house on the beach; iguanas walking all over the place." — HC8/K7ST.

Record Participation

When the e-mail robot finally closed its inbox, it had ushered in a new participation record of 3545 logs - 18 more than last year! (1817 W/VE logs - a little less than 2012 — and 1733 DX logs — a little more this year) 875,714 QSOs were reported by DX stations. That's an average of 18,244 per hour - not a bad rate - and an increase of 60,000-and-change over 2012. W/VE logs contained 691,336 QSOs, which is down by about one percent this year. There are a lot of W/VE stations who could be seeing their call sign in the results and aren't because they didn't send in a log! Nevertheless, Rose-Anne Lawrence, KB1DMW, has no doubt been sorting a lot of QSLs at the ARRL Incoming Bureau as a result of the ARRL DX contest activity this year!

Back to that Sun, though. Conditions were a bit worse than those in 2004 (both flux and the A index were a little higher) and last year (flux was lower but the A index was higher) but not dramatically. This shows the value of large worldwide "propagation experiments" such as DX contests. With so many stations active and on a wide range of bands, the effects of solar and geomagnetic phenomena on propagation are much clearer than during day-to-day operation when activity is much sparser. This is a good reason to upload your contest log to Logbook of The World (www. arrl.org/lotw) and deepen our ham radio database of point-to-point communications on the ham bands!

It was definitely not all doom and gloom, even

Call OG6N	QSOs 986 513
OG6N	
	513
EA1CBX	010
OM3GI	430
F5LIW	403
HB9AUS	401
K1HT	401
OK6Y (OK2PTZ, op)	363
WA6FGV	362
KBØEO	345
OH2XX	333

Ton Ton

on Friday as the coronal particle stream collided with the magnetosphere. The first night of a geomagnetic storm period often exhibits improved propagation on the low bands — why, no one knows — before the general turbulence overhead shuts down DX paths. Many accounts of 160 meter operation note that the first night was definitely better with many CW signals on the band chasing the TX5K and XT2TT DXpeditions along with the SSB contesters.

On the High Bands

But weren't things just awful on 10 meters? If so, that fact was well-disguised. The first five scores in the Top Ten for W/VE Single Op, Single Band on 10 meters would all have beaten last year's top score of 166k! But record territory was not attainable this year as noted by none other than Martti, OH2BH, operating at CR1Z: "As it was considered last year to break the 10 meter EU record we went with full force on it after great success on CW part. But it was not to be."

The winning 15 meter score of 527,904 was certainly competitive with 2012's 612,000, as well. Definitely the bands were not open everywhere for everybody at the same time. Here are two typical comments:

KD4ACG, West Central Florida: "*I'd call it a successful weekend, even without an Asian, Pacific or Oceania contact.*" K7ACZ, Nevada: "*Fair openings on 10 meters but nada to Europe.*"

Yes, these stations were commenting on the same contest! Propagation was good enough for TO1A (French Guiana), FM5BH (Martinique) and 6V7S (Senegal) to place in the 10 meter Top Ten, which in lean years is quite difficult for stations north of the Equator.

The moral of the story is that during a contest, there are opportunities that may not be otherwise available. As KD9MS observed, "*I've* never heard bands so dead at 18:00Z on the day of a contest and then heard them JUMP like they did this weekend." Contests just seem to make their own propagation, don't they? It

Top Ten

Top Tell		
W/VE		Ų
US Single Op High Power	erator,	1 N
VY2ZM VE3EJ VB3E	5,640,480 5,314,140	
(VE3AT, op) W2RE VY2TT (K6LA op)	5,105,964 4,938,558	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
N5DX W9RE	4,374,360 4,201,245 3,733,776	V A V
NC1I (K9PW, op) K1ZR K3ZO	3,695,913 3,542,121 3,147,660	U 2 V
US Single Ope		v v
Low Power N1UR N1PGA NA8V N4TZ N5AW KE3X WA2JQK KD9MS WD5K WD5K WA1S	2,801,970 1,634,256 1,328,250 1,297,125 1,147,032 706,680 650,025 632,388 621,621 599,238	SKKS>>SK U4 Si
US Single Ope QRP	erator,	V K V
N1TM N0KE NDØC KS4X NT4TS KT8K W2ID W2WGK W6QU (W8QZA, op)	402,555 239,220 225,345 188,877 179,550 164,268 130,824 101,088	
KØOU	92,916 52,200	8 V
US Single Ope 10 Meters	erator,	K K
W3BGN N8II K9BGL K2SSS W5PR W3EP K4WI N2PP K1VSJ NC2V	247,194 204,363 187,824 186,576 172,536 148,653 108,570 105,066 91,350 64,824	KSSERZS DI SKAKVSKS

US Single Ope 15 Meters	
N4PN N7DD VE3KZ	527,904 456,780 322,500
NU6S WD5B	182,016 175,152 169,200
NY7N N9TGR W6AFA AK5DX	145.530
AK5DX WA8RCN	140,868 137,547
US Single Ope 20 Meters	erator,
W4AAA (KK9A, op) W4SVO	801,288 398,196 143,112
WR2G K6HNZ K7MH	143,112 120,486
K/MH W1AVK VA7ST VE1SQ	143,112 120,486 110,424 83,106 72,150 55,593
VE1SQ W4RRE K4TRH	55,593 49,665 48,840
US Single Ope 40 Meters	
W7WA K3ZJ	242,520 94,464
VE3MIS (VE3VE, op) W1FQ	74,292 38,916
K8DJC N3U	32,256 30,132 30,030
VE3DZ VA3XH VE9AA W4JKC	22,059 21,672 18,954
US Single Ope 80 Meters	
W1XX WX4G	71,610 44,622
K1KNQ K4KZZ W4QNW	25,926 23,973 19,992
WA4TII W4DD	19,665
KT8D N4DTF WI9H	10,218 10,434 5,100 2,574
US Single Ope 160 Meters	
W2MF KM1R	11,952 2,418
AG4W K1HAP VE3EDY	1,872 1,863
WD5COV K4EJQ W3GH	1,260 867 630 585
WOUL	202

US Single O Assisted, Hig K3WW N3RS AA3B N2MM W1GD N3RR W3FV KN2M KN2M N4ZC N2WKS	perator gh Power 4,513,374 3,519,585 3,511,437 3,220,140 2,863,995 2,702,898 2,698,404 2,399,460 2,396,163 2,389,527	
US Single Op Assisted, Lo W1NT W3KB K1BX WB4OMM WE9R KA2KON KA2D AA4R W1KT WX1S	perator w Power 1,228,857 1,219,392 1,216,614 1,119,492 1,064,496 981,681 935,022 745,308 686,280 658,350	
US Multioper Transmitter, W2PV K1LZ N4WW KØRF W1NA WB9Z N2IC N1MM W3MF W2FU	rator Single High Power 7,510,293 6,708,876 3,928,344 3,563,802 3,113,376 3,098,592 3,027,156 2,986,164 2,387,100 2,250,024	
US Multioper Transmitter, NR4M N5DO K2PO W3ZGD W3ZGD W2TZ W3YI W3WN N9CM WC2FD	rator Single Low Power 2,256,384 1,633,464 1,008,780 833,490 612,978 603,585 278,343 126,444 64,050 53,757	
US Multiope Two Transmi N2NT KB1H K9CT K8AZ KØTV WX3B KA1ZD W6WB K2AX KT4TX	rator tters 7,143,840 5,545,969 5,568,000 5,307,153 4,870,125 4,324,500 3,636,684 3,403,332 3,060,225 2,556,444	
US Multiope Unlimited Tra K3LR W3LPL WK1Q W4RM K1KI N6ZZ NE3F W0AIH K1KP W3DQ	rator ansmitters 15,571,080 13,845,402 8,366,295 6,636,942 4,700,343 3,880,025 3,405,840 3,290,805 3,061,926 678,153	

DX		DX S
DX Single Op	erator,	15 M FY5k
High Power 8P5A		(F1) ZF2A
(W2SC, op) P49Y		PX5E (PP TMØ
(AE6Y, op) CR2X	7,677,195	(TU CO6
(RE01, 0p) CR2X (ES2RR, op) V26M (N3AD, op)	6,890,328	S50k S55T
KP2M		(S5
(N2TK, op) PS2T	6,237,840	3Z5N (SP
(PY2YU, op) LX7I (LX2A, op)	4,600,077	HQ2I
YN5Z		
(K7ZO, op) NH7A NP2N	4,356,108 4,036,032	20 M
(K7EUG, op)		KP2M (N2 OH8)
DX Single Op Low Power	erator,	OH8) (OH PW5
J88DR (G3TBK. op)	3,817,614	(PP) C6A2
(G3TBK, op) VP2V/KE2VB HI3TEJ	3,528,960 3,114,294	- INSU
HI3TT V31Y	2,119,005	YU77
V31Y (K1LI, op) EI9HX WP2XX XE1XOE	1,786,428 1,262,202	SN3) (SP
WP2XX XE1XOE	1,262,202 1,203,276 1,089,225	EE81 TM4L
KP4EU ZL3IO	989,238 903,261	(F8/ DX S
DX Single Op	erator, QRF	5 40 M
YW2LV (YV5YMA, op)1,826,496	YY4E CQ82 (OH
F5BEG CO2CW DL8LR	159,894 152,409	EF7X (EA
HG3M	65,268	
(HA3MY, op) EA3FF	36.252	CO82 YW5 (YV5 S56X EA30 S547
IK1BBC SP4LVK	32,472 31,752 30,636	EA30 S54Z
PY2BN OZ6OM	30,636 25,704	
DX Single Op 10 Meters	erator,	(SQ
TO1A	FF7 70 4	DX S 80 M
(F5HRY, op) LU1FAM	557,784 508,680	KP4 GM3
lu7hn Lr2f FM5Bh	425,700 412,920	(G4 YV5M CO60
CR1Z	412,056	CO6 CT2
(OH2BH, op) PY2LED 6V7S	361,080 357,717	OK7I (OK
(RK4FF, op) PU5FJR	307,803 296,100	EA7E OM2
PU2LEP	277,005	F6IG HK6F
		DX S
		160 KV4F
		OK1\ SP10
		LU2E RY7)

DX Single Oper 15 Meters	ator,	DX Single Op Assisted, Hig	erator h Power
FY5KE (F1HAR, op)	673,074	CE3CT ZZ2T	3,691,776
ZF2AH PX5E	631,260	(PY2MNL, op EB3CW IR2C) 2,831,706 2,586,708
(PP5JR, op) TMØT _(TU5KG, op)	507,600 385,398	(IW2HAJ, op) OK1GTH	2,405,160 2,187,438
CO6LC S5ØK	364,620 329,040	ZM1A (ZL3CW, op)	1,528,230
S55T (S55OO, op) HA3OV 3Z5N	307,980 291,342	OS8A EI3KG S52WW EA7RU	1,362,060 1,285,200 1,205,595 1,102,950
(SP5GRM, op) HQ2N	278,400	DX Single Op	erator
(JA6WFM, op)		Assisted Low P40P	Power
DX Single Oper 20 Meters	ator,	(W5AJ, op) KP2/KØBBC	4,630,209 1,524,507
KP2MM (N2TTA, op)	408,516	KP2DX (KP2BH, op) TM1E	1,199,862
OH8X (OH6UM, op) PW5G	396,540	(F1JRD, op) IB1B	832,842
(PP5WG, op) C6AZZ	391,254	(IW1QN, op) IZ5EBL	724,032 680,241 672,252
(KQ8Z, op) HK3C	300,303 296,100 293,220	V4/ACØW 3G1D (CE1VIL, op)	583,464
FM5FJ YU7AV SN3X	293,220 278,280	TM7X (F5BSB, op)	458,337
(SP3SLA, op) EE8T	261,516 258,396	CO2WL	413,478
TM4L (F8ARK, op)	255,006	Transmitter, H	
DX Single Oper 40 Meters	ator,	VP5H EI7M	7,703,358 5,301,000
YY4DNN	349,221	XE7S CS2C	5,242,560 5,189,940
CQ8X (OH8NC, op) EF7X	299,040	TO22C ED1R	4,626,453 3,940,695
(EA7KW, op) CO8ZZ YW5T	247,608 119,955	IO5O EF8R TM1T	3,011,952 2,593,410 2,547,360
(YV5JBI, op) S56X	104,193 102,492	DX Multiopera Transmitter, L	
EA3CI S54ZZ	96,513 91,875	VP9I HI3K	4,147,266 3,165,120
CE3EEA SN3R (SQ6NTM, op)	71,280 60,360	V31VJ WP3DX	1,931,904 1,278,900
DX Single Oper		PW1A KH6RC	1,203,270 962,745
80 Meters KP4KE	165,480	KH6CJJ GT8IOM CE2LS	962,745 547,956 323,439 318,384
GM3PPG (G4BYB, op)	125,424	PY2RH	314,976
YV5MSG CO6CAC	89,586 87,450	DX Multiopera Two Transmit	
CT2ITR OK7K	70,740	PJ4G TM6M	12,375,231 7,516,740
(OK1NS, op) EA7EU OM2KI	65,142 55,476 46,449	TI8M HD2A	6,618,240 5,587,296
F6IGS HK6P	29,400 28,509	II9P PX2C	4,125,915 4,112,325
DX Single Oper		HG7T 9A7A PI4DX	3,186,477 3,176,496 2,703,114
160 Meters KV4FZ	51,183	ZV5O	2,508,822
OK1W SP1GZF	288 90	DX Multiopera Unlimited Tra	
LU2DVI RY7Y	27 12	C6ANM	15,278,994 5,954,382
		9A1A LP1H	5,795,712
		9A1P E7DX HA30S	5,103,648 4,396,122 3,612,168
		LZ9W JA3YBK	3,612,168 3,537,360 1,467,144 1,054,755
		G100C	1,054,755

makes you wonder about how often the bands are open but empty through the week. How many of us (and the author is also occasionally guilty) turn on the rig, spin through the band, don't hear it packed wall to wall, and turn it off? We won't catch many fish without a line in the water, so call CQ! You never know.

Record-breaking Efforts

Whether you think the bands were hot or cold, there are a big bunch of new call signs in the record books and the tables show all of the category winners by district and continent. Particularly noteworthy are the three alltime records set this year:

NR4M — W/VE Multi-single, Low Power P4ØP (W5AJ, op) — DX Single Operator Unlimited, Low Power

HK1NA — DX Multi-multi

The HK1NA station and team led by Jorge, HK1R, have been coming on strong, winning

W/VE Single Operator Region Leaders

Boxes list call sign, score, and power (Q = QRP, LP = Low Power, HP = High Power).

Northeast Region (New England, Hudson and Atlantic Divisions; Maritime and Quebec Sections) VY22M 5.640.480 HP	Southeast Region (Delta, Roanoke and Southeastern Divisions) N5DX 4,201,245 HP AD4Z 2,882,316 HP	Central Region (Central and Great Lakes Divisions; Ontario East, Ontario North, Ontario South and Greater Toronto A	Midwest Region (Dakota, Midwest, Rocky Mountain and West Gulf Divisions; Manitoba and Saskatchewan Sections)	West Coast Region (Pacific, Northwestern and Southwestern Divisions; Alberta, British Columbia and NWT Sections)
W2RE 4,938,558 HP	K1TO 2,721,420 HP	VE3EJ 5,314,140 HP	K5TR 2,389,146 HP	W6YI 1,565,748 HP
VY2TT (K6LA, op) 4,374,360 HP	K4AB 2,662,200 HP K4JPD	VB3E (VE3AT, op) 5,105,964 HP	NR5M 2,222,841 HP K5RX 1,492,260 HP	K5RR 1,001,286 HP K6XX 813.564 HP
NC1I	(N4OO, op) 2,045,406 HP	W9RE 3,733,776 HP	K7KU	WA7LT 497,652 HP
(K9PW, op) 3,695,913 HP	WA1S 599,238 LP	K8GL 1,504,485 HP	(KØKR, op) 897,444 HP	KZ1W 379,665 HP
K1ZR 3,542,121 HP	K4DMR 478,956 LP	N8BJQ 1,281,630 HP	KØCN 515,844 HP	N6RV 473,526 LP
N1UR 2,801,970 LP	W4FT 386,073 LP	NA8V 1,328,250 LP	N5AW 1,147,032 LP	K7ACZ 283,500 LP
N1PGA 1,634,256 LP	K4NC 328,440 LP	N4TZ 1,297,125 LP	WD5K 621,621 LP	VE6EX 240,588 LP
KE3X 706,680 LP	NR3X 319,716 LP	KD9MS 632,388 LP	W5GFI 383,640 LP	AA6K 199,125 LP
WA2JQK 650,025 LP	KP4KOE 44,541 LP	VE3NB 556,830 LP	WBØTSR 218,022 LP	N7IR 194,040 LP
W2TF 586,686 LP	KS4X 188.877 Q	VE3BR 507,756 LP	WØETT 203,988 LP	W6QU
N1TM 402.555 Q	NT4TS 179,550 Q	KT8K 164,268 Q	NØKE 239,220 Q	(W8QZA, op) 92,916 Q
W2ID 130.824 Q	N4ZAK 35.880 Q	AI9K 22,119 Q	NDØC 225,345 Q	N6HI 6.072 Q
W2WGK 101.088 Q	K3TW 22,176 Q	VA3RKM 3,330 Q	KØQU 52.200 Q	KK7VL 1,254 Q
W1TW 23.976 Q	KJ4FUU 3,219 Q	K8DRT 765 Q	KKØQ 50,100 Q	
W1CEK 2,808 Q	0,210 4	KD2BGM 75 Q	NØUR 18,972 Q	

an extremely close race in the ARRL DX CW contest just two weeks prior and then running away with the category in the Phone weekend. They added a new 80 meter, five element vertical array this year to take the continental record from PJ2T (2009) and the old 1994 all-time record from 6D2X. ¡Bien hecho! Hector noted, "Great weekend with great friends! Murphy attempted to make his

Accuracy Lea	ders			
Bold indicates a new	record			
W-VE				
Single-Op Call VE3EJ	Category SOHP	QSOs 3799	Error %	Index 13.540
VB3E (VE3AT, op) W2RE VY2ZM VY2TT (K6LA, op)	SOHP SOHP SOHP SOHP	3687 3711 3949 3505	0.4 0.6 1 0.8	13.527 13.509 13.496 13.465
Single-Op Unlimited N3RS K3WW AA3B W1GD N2MM	SOUHP SOUHP SOUHP SOUHP SOUHP	2537 3193 2554 2163 2400	0.8 1.8 1.1 0.6 1.3	13.324 13.324 13.297 13.275 13.250
Multi-Op K3LR W3LPL WK1Q W2PV N2NT	MM MM MSH M2	7801 7347 5146 4543 4554	0.7 0.9 0.9 0.9 1.4	13.822 13.776 13.621 13.567 13.518
DX				
Single-Op (Non-assi	sted)			
Call	Category	QSOs	Error %	Index
8P5A (W2SC, op) P49Y CR2X (ES2RR, op) V26M (N3AD, op) KP2M (N2TK, op)	SOHP SOHP SOHP SOHP SOHP	8958 7673 6930 6929 6601	0.3 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.3	13.922 13.835 13.821 13.791 13.790
Single-Op (Assisted P40P (W5AJ, op) CE3CT ZZ2T (PY2MNL, op) EB3CW IR2C (IW2HAJ, op)) SOULP SOUHP SOUHP SOUHP SOUHP	4951 4833 3856 3359 3172	0.4 0.6 0.5 0.7 0.9	13.655 13.624 13.536 13.456 13.411
Multi-Op HK1NA PJ4G TM6M VP5H LP1H	MM M2 M2 MSH MM	14,472 12,140 8157 7646 7213	0.7 0.4 0.3 0.7 0.5	14.091 14.044 13.882 13.813 13.808

entrance several times but we closed the door...thanks to all the team and thanks to all the folks who worked HK1NA."

The W/VE Multi-single, Low Power record was beaten not just once but by three teams this year: NR4M with 2.2 million points, N1BA at 1.63 million and N5DO at 1.0 million. I sense that this category record will not

> last long as the low power categories are attracting more interest with every contest.

Similar interest is beginning to be shown in the Single Op Unlimited, Low Power category outside W/VE as Robert W5AJ, operating as P4ØP, scored a whopping 4.63 million points to more than double PY1NX's previous all-time record of 2.09 million points. This is Robert's second category win in a row, having triumphed in SOLP as P4ØV in 2012.

Twenty-seven new records were set in 2013, 18 of which were in either in SOULP or MSL. Twelve were set in W/VE and 6 by DX stations. The most common year in the record books remains 2002 (the mode) although probably for not much longer as two records from that year were taken this year. 2002 is also the median year for records with half of the records being set after 2002.

Are you looking for some low hanging fruit to pick? All of the ARRL contest records are available online at www.arrl.org/ contest-records. There is but one lonely W/VE record remaining unclaimed for 2014 — the ninth district Multi-Single Low Power category. Hint, hint! There is nothing to whet the competitive edge

like an evening with the record book!

Speaking of whetting an edge, some records got a mighty close shave this year. Answering the question, "Who shaves the barber?" Jeff, VY2ZM, lathered up his own Canadian SOHP record from 2004 but failed to nick it by a measly 0.1% — the closest of our close calls this year. Tom, W2SC, operating as 8P5A was another self-shaver who put forth a valiant effort but left his razor un-bloodied.

Keeping the String Alive

Intense competition around the world is making it harder and harder to remain "king of the hill" for more than one year. On any given weekend, propagation and the excellent stations now in abundance around the world put the top spots up for grabs. How bad do you want that walnut in your shack?

The two W/VE stations that keep on keepin' on are N1UR with the longest winning streak of all - five #1 finishes in SOLP - and K3LR with a fourth top finish in MM over arch-rival W3LPL. Both of these top stations would have even longer streaks except for a single year's interruption. On the DX side, W2SC may not have set a new record from 8P5A but Tom did push his SOHP win streak to four and we are especially pleased to welcome a new Top Band Top Gun in Herb, KV4FZ, with a third win on our MF contest band.

You may recall that last year we wondered if Joe, W6VNR, would return to ZF2AH and get his sweep of the single-band categories on 15 meters? Pulling off that feat from the close-in Grand Caymans would require some excellent propagation. The challenge was just a little too great this year. Joe managed to come awfully close with 631,260 points but F1HAR piloted FY5KE to a narrow victory with a total score of 673,074. I figure that Joe has one or two years left in Solar Cycle 24 to grab that final brass ring for his collection.

Affiliated Club Competition

Unlimited Category		
Frankford Radio Club	Score 280,011,087 241,516,347 198,552,147 63,410,340 62,412,156 59,330,229 58,329,390 51,469,086 29,197,617 27,290,112	Entries 214 150 192 75 103 66 103 105 54 67
Medium Category		
North Coast Contesters Hudson Valley Contesters	81,919,140	31
and DXers Mad River Radio Club Carolina DX Association South East Contest Club	33,664,590 28,726,794 26,958,444 22,052,151	37 32 49 28
Central Texas DX and Contest Club Alabama Contest Group Southern California Contest Club DFW Contest Group Georgia Contest Group Maritime Contest Club Willamette Valley DX Club Order of Boiled Owls of New York Central Virginia Contest Club Western New York DX Assn	21,941,415 20,221,701 19,243,050 18,248,865 16,150,836 15,393,759 14,239,938 12,914,817 10,234,386 9,888,888	19 34 39 37 18 19 33 15 15 19 16
Grand Mesa Contesters of Colorado North Texas Contest Club Contest Group Du Quebec CTRI Contest Group ORCA DX And Contest Club Louisiana Contest Club Northern Rockies DX Association Mother Lode DX/Contest Club Rochester (NY) DX Assn Western Washington DX Club Utah DX Assn Bristol (TN) ARC Delara Contest Team Iowa DX and Contest Club Spokane DX Association Portage County Amateur Radio West Park Radiops Kentucky Contest Group Radio Club of Redmond	9,732,741 8,396,985 7,940,817 6,417,783 6,411,393 6,115,764 5,913,078 5,504,574 5,369,343 4,343,868 4,195,245 3,979,371 3,494,478 2,927,412 1,291,608 680,496 638,031 403,212	19 7 17 16 19 11 5 25 20 29 19 17 15 5 19 11 18 4 6

Local Category

Local Category	
Southwest Ohio DX Assn	5,330,160
	3,486,843
	2,913,174
	2,486,769
	2,178,405
	2,166,405
Kansas City Contest Club	2,070,795
Bergen ARA	1,834,818
Alberta Clippers	1,707,510
Allegheny Valley Radio Association	1.659.984
Metro DX Club	1,146,483
Meriden ARC	1,111,752
San Diego DX Club	1,084,422
Northern Arizona DX Assn	948,852
599 DX Association	876,645
Brazos Valley ARC	822,300
Southern California DX Club	794,394
Derby City DX Association	755,523
Montachusett ARA	711,441
West Park Radiops	680,496
Kentucky Contest Group	638,031
Sterling Park ARC	598,482
Oakland County Amateur Radio	448,440
Wireless Association of South Hills	421,833
Kansas City DX Club	419,409
Heartland DX Association	418,716
Vienna Wireless Society	417,696
Radio Club of Redmond	403,212
Milford (OH) ARC	387,828
Great South Bay ARC	383,994
Badger Contesters	370,260
Low Country Contest Club	330,480
Fort Wayne Radio Club	282,021
Skyview Radio Society	270,642
Southeastern DX Club	251,169
South Jersey DX Assn	223,398
QSY Society	178,074
Wireless Society of Southern Maine	160,920
Gloucester Co ÁRC	135,699
10-70 Repeater Assn	112,353
Blue Ridge ARC	107,784
Pueblo West Amateur Radio Club	87,003
Albuquerque DX Assn	85,431
South Jersey Radio Assn	83,025
Fox River Radio League	82,113
Parkersburg Amateur Radio Klub	79,413
Nanaimo Amateur Radio Associatio	
Alexandria Radio Club	53,511
Falmouth ARA	2,928

Detecting Radio-activity

Stations that have full-time efforts on a single band — the SOSB and MM or M2 entrants — make it a point to "pull a vacuum" and work everything that moves. With their big signals and consistent presence, their totals are a great way to assess activity levels.

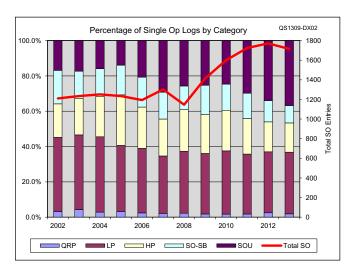
Fifteen meters regained the "money band" moniker this year as FY5KE (F1HAR, op) piled up 3688 QSOs on his way to the SOSB-15 championship. On 20 meters from Colombia, the MM DX winning HK1NA team logged 3674 QSOs along with 3329 OSOs on 10 meters. It looks like the north coast of South America was very, very good to the high-band operators this year. Here in the US and Canada, the W3LPL MM crew pulled in 2434 contacts on 15 meters and 1197 on 10 while W3LPL's competition at K3LR rang the 20 meter bell with 2261 QSOs. Several DX stations were able to log 62 states or provinces, the maximum recorded this year, and the K3LR ops on 20 and 15 meters worked 149 and 143 DXCC entities during their shifts, respectively.

As the chart of W/VE single op categories shows, this is the first year ever that Single Operator Unlimited logs outnumbered Single Operator, Low Power and SOU is now the most popular category. If current trends continue, the same will be true for DX logs, as well, with 429 SOU logs to SOSB's 491 this year. DX SOLP logs also saw healthy growth this year.

Why the shift to SOU? Probably because having a continuous stream of spots to choose from is so much fun! Station automation has progressed to the point at which just clicking on a spot tunes the radio, switches any filters and antennas, aims the rotator and away you go to a log full of exotic calls, hard to work states and provinces, and the hours fly by! While the traditional, find-it-yourself style of

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The trend in Single Operator logs away from the SOHP and SOSB categories to SOU continues with SOU the most popular this year for the first time.

operating will be with us forever, clearly the use of spotting information from the Internet is the way of the future.

However, this leads to "issues." Can we talk? First off, you do still have to copy the information of the station you're calling — such as the call sign! A significant percentage of call signs that get spotted are BØGUS. Think before you call or log...it's really easy to copy a letter (or two) wrong so don't trust that spotted call unless you don't mind QSO point penalties for invalid contacts. Listen, listen, listen...

The second issue is that stations on the DX side need to give their call signs frequently enough that callers don't have to guess at it. Yes, not ID-ing makes your rate higher but at the expense of everybody else's error rate. That's just poor sportsmanship! Some of the top stations ID with every QSO so there is no excuse — none — for not giving a call sign every few QSOs.

The lifeblood of a contest may look like the big guns in these write-ups, but the truth is that a successful contest depends on the participation of many casual operators who do their best with modest stations or get on "just for a while." Mark, AA2MA, exemplifies this approach by deciding to have some fun behind the wheel, reporting that he "Operated [the] contest while mobile on solo trip from Madison, AL to Waco, TX. Recorded QSOs in MS, AR, and TX...Had a ball on my 1st SSB contest and it kept me awake on a 12 hour drive. Many thanks to my ham friends around the world!" The chart shows how many logs were big and how many were little. Nearly 60% of all logs contained 200 or fewer QSOs. These operators are truly "the life of the party" and I hope they keep coming back, year after year!

ARRL Affiliated Club Competition

Little Pistols and the casual operators also

have a delightfully and mutually beneficial relationship with their clubs. At all levels, from the mass mayhem of the annual YCCC vs PVRC vs FRC Unlimited Club challenges to a local bragging rights challenge in the Local Club listings, making a group effort is fun and motivating. Do you have a local contest club? If not, start one! If you do, join one! I can't think of a better suggestion for someone just getting started in contesting.

Overall, the club scene

83

seems pretty healthy. There were 41 more logs submitted for club totals than last year (2051). Four more clubs joined the fun bringing the total number to 89 — can 100 contest clubs be far behind? It only takes a few logs to make up a Local Club entry!

Let's start with the Local Club category. Here we can see the direct results of putting in a little extra effort on the air as the Southwest Ohio DX Association jumped ahead of last year's 1-2-3 clubs to take the gavel. The average number of logs submitted by the 42 Local Clubs was just a bit more than 4 and there were 194 total logs submitted among the entries.

Next up the scale are the Medium Clubs where the North Coast Contesters duked it out with the Hudson Valley Contesters and DXers to a 1-2 finish. Making a big charge, though, was the Mad River Contest Club that added ¹/₃ more logs (32 this year versus 24 last year) and made a big jump to third place. Watch out next year! And the main event, ladies and gentlemen... from the northeast corner of the country and weighing in at 214 logs, the Yankee Clipper Contest Club. And from along the mid-Atlantic seaboard, the challenger, at 150 logs, is the Frankford Radio Club. Well, when the dust settled in the Contest Branch, YCCC had once again vanquished all comers with a bazillion points from 13 lucky logs more than last year. Notable is the stealthy advance in the standings of the Northern California Contest Club, Society of Midwest Contesters, and Contest Club Ontario!

Accuracy

Why is it that we have radio contests, anyway? Certainly, they are fun, but I don't see anything in the FCC's Basis and Purpose about having fun on the radio. I see a couple of points about advancing communications technique and training operators, though. That's why contests are so valuable to us we improve our stations, technique and general radio know-how, all while having a good time. A crucial part of contesting and training is accuracy when communicating. Thus, it is just as important to note and reward high accuracy as it is a high score.

The top five Accuracy Indexes are shown in the table for SOHP/LP, SOUHP/LP, MO stations. (See the online article for an explanation of the index.) This year's Goldfinger Award goes to OG6N who turned in the largest Golden Log for ARRL DX Phone since your author has been tracking accuracy rates!

DXing

While 5-Band DXCC in a weekend continues to elude the competitors — no station achieved DXCC on 80 meters — the top multiplier totals continue to stay high with lots of activity from around the world putting even semi-rare DXCC entities on the air.

I'm sure the 10 meter operators are not complaining, though, with a second straight year of high multiplier totals.

The top DX multiplier totals were mostly

Continental Leaders					
Continent	Call	Score	Continent	Call	Score
Africa			North America		
Single Operator High Power	EF8U		Single Operator High Power	8P5A	
Single Operator Low Power	(IK1HJS, op) EF8O (EA8OM, op)	3,313,542 39.738	Single Operator Low Power	(W2SC, op) J88DR	9,277,644
Single Operator QRP	(EA80101, 00) J28AA (E7ØA, op)	900	Single Operator QRP	(G3TBK, op) CO2CW	3,817,614 152,409
Single Operator Assisted, High Power Single Operator Assisted, Low Power Single Operator 40 Meters Single Operator 15 Meters Single Operator 10 Meters	EASCNB EA8BZH EA8CNR CT3BD 6V7S	74,088 56,604 1,581 121,278	Single Operator Assisted, High Power Single Operator Assisted, Low Power Single Operator 160 Meters Single Operator 80 Meters Single Operator 20 Meters	XE1OGG KP2/KØBBC KV4FZ KP4KE KP2MM (N2TTA, op)	585,144 1,524,507 51,183 165,480 408,516
Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power	(RK4FF, op) EF8R ZS6WN	307,803 2,593,410 173,628	Single Operator 15 Meters Single Operator 10 Meters Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power	ZF2AH FM5BH VP5H VP9I	631,260 412,056 7,703,358 4,147,266
Asia Single Operator High Power Single Operator Low Power	JAØJHA JH4UYB	888,282 264,576	Multioperator, Two Transmitters Multioperator, Multi Transmitters	TI8M C6ANM	6,618,240 5,954,382
Single Operator QRP Single Operator Assisted, High Power Single Operator Assisted, Low Power Single Operator 80 Meters	JR4DAH JF2QNM 8N1TW (JM1UWB, op) JE1SPY	21,306 136,998 88,164 399	Oceania Single Operator High Power Single Operator Low Power Single Operator QRP	NH7A ZL3IO NH6AB	4,036,032 903,261 11,172
Single Operator 40 Meters Single Operator 20 Meters Single Operator 15 Meters Single Operator 15 Meters	JA1XMS JI1LET JR1CBC JF1SQC	399 33,462 38,364 168,780 726	Single Operator Assisted, High Power Single Operator Assisted, Low Power Single Operator 80 Meters	ZM1A (ZL3CW, op) YBØNFL KH6QJ	1,528,230 9,348 135
Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power Multioperator, Two Transmitters Multioperator, Multi Transmitters	JA8RWU RKØAWQ JA1YPA JA3YBK	720 591,126 48 97,170 1,467,144	Single Operator 40 Meters Single Operator 20 Meters Single Operator 15 Meters Single Operator 10 Meters	VK4TS VK3GK DU1EG KH7Y VK3VT	27,720 10,170 1,242 172,068 4,602
Europe	on of Pre-	1,107,111	Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power	KH6RC	4,602 962,745
Single Operator High Power	CR2X		South America		
Single Operator Low Power	(ES2RR, op) EI9HX	6,890,328 1,262,202	Single Operator High Power	P49Y	7 077 105
Single Operator QRP Single Operator Assisted, High Power	F5BEG EB3CW	159,894 2,586,708	Single Operator Low Power	(AE6Y, op) LO7H (LU7HW, op)	7,677,195 716,568
Single Operator Assisted, Low Power	TM1E (F1JRD, op)	832.842	Single Operator QRP	YW2LV	,
Single Operator 160 Meters Single Operator 80 Meters	OK1W GM3PPG	288	Single Operator Assisted, High Power Single Operator Assisted, Low Power	(YV5YMA, op) CE3CT P40P	1,826,496 3,691,776
Single Operator 40 Meters	(G4BYB, op) CQ8X	125,424	Single Operator 160 Meters	(W5AJ, op) LU2DVI	4,630,209 27
Single Operator 20 Meters	(OH8NC, op) OH8X (OH6UM, op)	299,040	Single Operator 20 Meters	PW5G (PP5WG, op)	391,254
Single Operator 15 Meters	(OH6UM, op) TMØT	396,540	Single Operator 15 Meters	FY5KE (F1HAR, op)	673,074
Single Operator 10 Meters	(TU5KG, op) CR1Z	385,398	Single Operator 10 Meters	TO1A (F5HRY, op)	557,784
Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power Multioperator, Two Transmitters Multioperator, Multi Transmitters	(OH2BH, op) EI7M GT8IOM TM6M 9A1A	361,080 5,301,000 323,439 7,516,740 5,795,712	Multioperator, Single Transmitter, High Power Multioperator, Single Transmitter, Low Power Multioperator, Two Transmitters Multioperator, Multi Transmitters	PJ2T PW1A PJ4G HK1NA	8,271,822 1,203,270 12,375,231 15,278,994

Sponsored Plague Winners

Thanks to the generous sponsorship of numerous clubs and individuals, we are pleased to announce the winners of a sponsored ARRL DX Phone plaque. The ARRL wishes to thank the plaque sponsors for their continued commitment to the ARRL Plaque Program. Without their support and declication, the Plaque Program would not be possible. Unsponsored plaques may be purchased by the plaque winner. If you wish to purchase an unsponsored plaque or order a duplicate plaque, contact ARRL Contest Branch Manager Mike DeChristopher, N1TA, at 860-594-0232 or by e-mail at n1ta@arrl.org. The cost for plaques is \$75 and includes shipping.

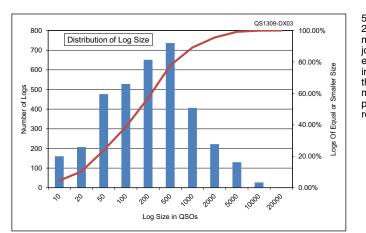
Plaque Category	Plaque Sponsor	Winner
W/VE Single Operator High Power Phone W/VE 1.8 MHz Phone	Frankford Radio Club Butch Greve, W9EWC Memorial	VY2ZM W2MF
W/VE 3.5 MHz Phone	Jeffrey Briggs, VY2ZM	W1XX
W/VE 7 MHz Phone W/VE 21 MHz Phone	Charles Wooten, NF4A Northern Illinois DX Association	W7WA NU6S
W/VE 28 MHz Phone	Ralph Fontaine AF7DX	W3BGN
W/VE Single Operator QRP Phone	Jeffrey Briggs, K1ZM	N1TM
W/VE Single Operator Assisted, High Power Phone	Pete Carter, K3VW Memorial	K3WW
W/VE Multioperator Single Transmitter High Power Phone	Steve Adams, K4RF	W2PV
World Single Operator High Power Phone	North Jersey DX Association	8P5A (W2SC, op)
World 1.8 MHz Phone	Fred Race, W8FR, In Memory of ZL2BT	KV4FZ
World 7 MHz Phone	Jim Rafferty, N6RJ Memorial —	20/10101
World 14 MHz Phone	Cayman ARS Don Wallace, W6AM,	YY4DNN
	Memorial Award	KP2MM
		(N2TTA, op)
World 28 MHz Phone	North Shenandoah DX Association	
	NS4DX	TO1A
World Single Operator Phone QRP	Bill Parker, W8QZA	(F5HRY, op) YW2LV
Wond Single Operator I none Qi ti	Dill'I dikel, WOQZA	(YV5YMA, op)
World Single Operator Assisted, High Power Phone	Southern California DX Club	CE3CT
Asia Multioperator Single Transmitter, High Power Phone North America Multioperator Single Transmitter,	Yankee Clipper Contest Club	JA8RWU
High Power Phone	Nick Lash, K9KLR	VP5H
World Multioperator Two Transmitters Phone	W6NL and K6BL	PJ4G
W/VE Single Operator High Power Combined Score	National Contest Journal	VY2TT (K6LA, op)
W/VE Single Operator Low Power Combined Score	In Memory of Fred Gern, K2FR —	(NOLA, OP)
	Rochester DX Association, Inc.	N1UR
Japan Single Operator Low Power Phone	Western Washington DX Club	JH4UYB
Seventh Call Area Single Operator High Power Phone	Willamette Valley DX Club	K5RR
World Multioperator Unlimited Phone World Single Operator Low Power Combined Score	Stanley Cohen, W8QDQ C. Sharp, K5DX Memorial by the	HK1NA
wond Single Operator Low Fower Combined Score	Texas DX Society	J88DR
	2 2 000.000	(G3TBK, op)
Canada Single Operator Low Power Phone	Contest Club Ontario	VE3NB

from Caribbean stations but the team effort by XE7S team was noteworthy: HK1NA (354), PJ2T (346), PJ4G (341), VP5H (338), XE7S (320). Just out of the top five were TI8M and CS2C so the wealth is definitely being shared!

Extended Results

Look to the online extended version of these results (www.arrl.org/contest-resultsarticles) for more commentary and the following features:

The story of the first fully-remote Multi-Multi at K4VV



• A complete table of Top Ten boxes since 2002

Changes in OSOs and multipliers compared to the halcyon year of 2002

More detail about how category entry levels change from year to year

Collected soapbox comments from W/VE and DX logs

Volunteer authors have created a complete set of division, regional and continental write-ups to take a close look at the competition in your area, including the Caribbean's annual conflagration of contesting, plus a look at both the

> 57% of all logs have 200 or fewer QSOs, making up the majority of all contest entries and reinforcing how important it is that participation from modest stations and part time operators remain healthy!



Bob Raymond, WA1Z, teamed up with Kurt Pauer, W6PH (not shown), as the two contest veterans took control of the MSL category as VP9I for a win from VP9GE's fine Bermuda station. [Kurt Pauer, W6PH, photo]

Phone and CW contests from Europe by OH2BH.

The ARRL Soapbox web pages (www.arrl. org/soapbox) contain more photos and stories, too. Even more Soapbox commentary is compiled by Dink, N7WA, from the popular 3830 score posting website at www.eskimo. com/~mwdink/3830 and he has created simple apps for devices running the Android operating system. Go to your online app store and search for N7WA.

Wrapping It All Up

As this article goes to press, there are conflicting predictions about the future of Solar Cycle 24 and of solar cycles, generally. Some expect another peak similar to 2011-12 to occur late this year or early next. Others say the fall and winter of 2012-2013 was as good as it's going to get. I suspect that the only way to really tell will be to turn on your radio during the two weekends of ARRL DX 2014 (15-16 Feb and 1-2 Mar) and log what you hear.

And your 2014 contest author will be someone new after my dozen years at the keyboard. I figure that a solar cycle is long enough to have my say and return to the ranks of those making the news instead of reporting on it. In particular, I appreciate the support of the numerous volunteers who have contributed to the online write-ups with sidebars and regional analysis. Don't forget to say "Thanks!" to them and to any of the log checkers, robot wranglers and certificate printers who do all the paddling under the water where you can't see it!