## QEX File

# Effects Due To Ground For Small Transmitting Loops 

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|  | Pages |
| ---: | :---: |
| 29 MHz | $2-3$ |
| 21 MHz | $4-5$ |
| 14 MHz | $6-7$ |
| 7 MHz | $8-9$ |

## 29 MHz

## Capacitor at Top



$$
h=1.0 \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=-\mathbf{0 . 1} \mathbf{~ d B i}
$$


$h=1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=1.4 \mathrm{dBi}$

$\mathrm{h}=\mathbf{2 . 0} \mathbf{~ m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=1.8 \mathrm{dBi}$

## Capacitor at Bottom



$$
\mathrm{h}=1.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer Arc }=2.7 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$h=1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=\mathbf{2 . 9} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$\mathrm{h}=2.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=\mathbf{2 . 1 ~ d B i}$

## 29 MHz

## Capacitor at Top


$h=3.0 \quad$ Outer Arc $=4.5 \mathrm{dBi}$

$\mathrm{h}=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=5.5 \mathrm{dBi}$

$\mathrm{h}=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=4.5 \mathrm{dBi}$

## Capacitor at Bottom



$$
\mathrm{h}=3.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer Arc }=4.5 \mathrm{dBi}
$$



$$
\mathrm{h}=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=5.5 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$h=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=4.5 \mathrm{dBi}$

## 21 MHz

## Capacitor at Top



$$
h=1.0 \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=-1.0 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$\mathrm{h}=1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=\mathbf{0 . 3} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$\mathrm{h}=\mathbf{2 . 0} \mathbf{~ m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=1.0 \mathrm{dBi}$

## Capacitor at Bottom



$$
\mathrm{h}=1.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer Arc }=1.5 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$\mathrm{h}=\mathbf{1 . 5 \mathrm { m } \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm { Arc } = \mathbf { 2 } . 2 \mathrm { dBi } , ~}$

$\mathbf{h}=\mathbf{2 . 0} \mathbf{~ m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=\mathbf{2 . 1 ~ d B i}$

## 21 MHz

## Capacitor at Top



$$
\mathrm{h}=3.0 \quad \text { Outer Arc }=1.5 \mathrm{dBi}
$$



$$
\mathrm{h}=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=2.3 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$\mathrm{h}=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=4.7 \mathrm{dBi}$

## Capacitor at Bottom



$$
\mathrm{h}=3.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer Arc }=1.5 \mathrm{dBi}
$$



$$
\mathrm{h}=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=2.3 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$h=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=4.7 \mathrm{dBi}$

## 14 MHz

## Capacitor at Top


$h=\mathbf{1 . 0} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 2 . 4 ~ d B i}$

$h=1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 1 . 6} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$h=2.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 1 . 1} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

## Capacitor at Bottom


$h=\mathbf{1 . 0} \mathrm{m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 0 . 6} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$h=1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{0 . 2} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$\mathrm{h}=2.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{0 . 6} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

## 14 MHz

## Capacitor at Top


$\mathbf{h}=\mathbf{3 . 0} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 0 . 7} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$h=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 0 . 7} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$h=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 0 . 9} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

## Capacitor at Bottom


$h=3.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\operatorname{Arc}=0.1 \mathrm{dBi}$

$h=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=\mathbf{- 0 . 3 ~ d B i}$

$h=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 0 . 6} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

## 7 MHz

## Capacitor at Top


$\mathbf{h}=\mathbf{2 . 0} \mathbf{~ m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=-6.9 \mathbf{~ d B i}$

## Capacitor at Bottom


$h=2.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 5 . 9} \mathbf{~ d B i}$
(NEC is not accurate below $\mathrm{h}=2.0 \mathrm{~m}$ for 7 MHz .)

$h=3.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=-6.9 \mathrm{dBi}$

$h=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=-\mathbf{7 . 2} \mathbf{~ d B i}$

$h=3.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=-5.9 \mathrm{dBi}$

$h=4.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 6 . 3 ~ d B i}$

## 7 MHz

## Capacitor at Top


$h=5.0 \quad$ Outer Arc $=-7.6 \mathrm{dBi}$

$h=6.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 7 . 9 ~ d B i}$

$h=7.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer Arc $=\mathbf{- 8 . 3 ~ d B i}$

## Capacitor at Bottom



$$
h=5.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer Arc }=-6.7 \mathrm{dBi}
$$



$$
h=6.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad \text { Outer } \mathrm{Arc}=-7.1 \mathrm{dBi}
$$


$h=7.0 \mathrm{~m} \quad$ Outer $\mathrm{Arc}=-7.5 \mathrm{dBi}$

